Vol. LXXI...No. 23,783. To-day, snow and colder.

NEW-YORK, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 28, 1911.-FOURTEEN PAGES. *

PRICE ONE CENTIN City of New York, Jersey City and Ho

GEORGE GRAHAM RICE IS ARRESTED AGAIN

Witness Committed for Contempt-Two Men Held in Tombs as Material Witnesses.

MORE ARRESTS EXPECTED

Bribery Charges in Scheftels Case Said to Involve Tammany Politicians-Grand Jury Continues Its Investigation.

The alleged attempt to bribe a juror

in the Scheffels case, now on trial in the United States Circuit Court, for which last week, was followed yesterthe arrest of George Graham Rice, chief defendant in the case, who was at liberty under a bail of \$15,000. Rice, whose real name is Simon Jacob was remanded in custody of the marshal and taken to the Tombs, where he will remain at least until the federal Mme. Maeterlinck Comes to grand jury, which is investigating the alleged plot to reach the jury in the Scheftels case, has presented its finding. Edward Wilson, who refused to testify before the grand jury as to his knowledge of the alleged plot, was sent to the contempt of court, and John and George H. Decker were

lay, before whom the trial has gress, interrupted his vacathis city to have Rice arraigned before him. Judge Ray adthe Scheftels trial on December

Henkel Serves Bench Warrant.

George Graham Rice was arrested at o'clock vesterday afternoon by Marshal and Joseph A. Baker, an agent of office of his counsel, George No. 100 Broadway, when the

When the prisoner was arraigned before Judge Ray his counsel strove in win to find out why their client was of the court. Ernest E. Baldwin, Louis J. Verhaus and George Myers consulted hastily, and Mr. Baldwin argued the case on behalf of the defence.

Judge Ray declined to make any comment from the bench or to indicate his reasons for committing Rice to jail. He gave the order of the court, and his only answer to the requests of counsel for Rice was to repeat the order. Judge Ray said:

"In the opinion of this court the interests of justice demand that pending the trial now in progress the defendant, George Graham Rice, be committed to the custody of the marshal."

Mr. Baldwin said he demanded to have his constitutional rights, but Judge Ray

simply repeated his order. Officials Ordered Not to Talk.

Goldthwaite H. Dorr, Abel I. Smith and W. H. Pitkin, assistant United States attorneys in the case, declined to discuss it. While the grand jury is in vestigating the alleged bribery plot particularly strict orders have bee; issued to all the federal officers not to discuss the case, so that an absolute secrecy has been preserved as to the present state of

The trial of George Graham Rice and the other members of the firm of B. H. Scheftels & Co., charged with stock awindling and misuse of the mails, be-

gan on October 2. Frederick S. Dale, Juror No. 6, on December 16 reported to Judge Ray that he had been approached with a promise of \$1,000 at the end of the trial if he held out against a conviction of the defendants. An investigation was made, and the grand jury returned an indict-1 ont against George J. Byrne on December 20.

Byrne was arrested the following day and the disclosure of the alleged bribery halted the trial. All of the defendants denied emphatically through their counsel that they had the least knowledge of the attempt to approach the jury, and denied that they were even acquainted with Byrne. They raised the ery that the same Wall Street interests which had instigated the government to raid the Scheftels firm on September 29, 1910, had now tried to discredit the defence.

A motion was made by the defence to have Judge Ray declare a mistrial betwise of the "unfortunate occurrence." Judge Ray declined to do this, and the trial went on.

BOYS FIND TREASURE TROVE Guided to \$150,000 Spanish

Hoard by Ancient Chart. Jacksonville, Fla., Dec. 27.-Guided by ar ancient chart found in the ruins of a Spanish shell house on Fort George Island, two boys of this city say they have unearthed Spanish treasure worth about \$150,000. They say the gold, silver and copper coins were found in a strong box

about one cubic foot in size, buried about six feet deep. The boys are Loring M. Hewen, seventeen years old, son of Professor Shelby E. Hewen, vice-president and general manager of a local business college, and John P. Kling, eighteen years old, son of a pilot at Mayport. Those who have

seen the coins say they bear dates of more than a century ago. Cuba, Florida, Savannah, Augusta,

old Trains daily. All Steel, Electric lighted

That Find Up River By Katharine Lee Bates

Africa's burning sands and Egypt's pyramids form the background of this tale of love and adventure. Direct. forceful, entertaining.

> In Next Sunday's Magazine

New-York Tribune

SEARCH IN VAIN ON SHIP FOR MAETERLINCK

George J. Byrne, a theatrical agent, was Wife Says He May Arrive Later Under Assumed Name, but Not in Disquise.

BET TO DODGE REPORTERS

Sing in Boston-Henry Arthur Jones, Here for a Holiday, Tells of New Plays.

Maurice Maeterlinck, the Belgian hilosopher and author, did not arrive here last night on the White Star liner prison to be held as Olympic. An energetic friend of the with the plot to secure a bet of \$400.98 with Henry Russell, of

> Never in the history of ship news has here been such activity among the re-Within ten minutes after

over, 97 of which were those of men, possibility of their man coming in dis

Many Resembled Author

Of the 204 alien faces scanned in the seing, deprived of his liberty after his steerage, the identifier averred that 63 had continued nine weeks and of them might be Maeterlinck. There there had been not the least indication were many long beards in the steerage be false.

While this frantic hunt for her husband was going on Mme. Georgette Leblane Maeterlinck was sitting on deck getting her first look at America. She also knew Maeterlinck was not on board. Suddenly a rumor spread about the ship that a Belgian woman in the second cabin was ill, and was to be removed to St. Vincent's Hospital, and the report led to the second cabin. Believing that pos sibly the strain of hiding from the reporters might force the Belgian to leave his lair in search of stimulant, two memhers of the "press gang" were put near the bar, in the smoking room, "Seek and ye shall find" was the watchword of Rice admitted to ball in accordance with the reporters until the vessel docked; then on the pier, with much difficulty they found Mme, Maeterlinck. She stood by her baggage, under a big electric lamp, and talked with Mrs. Henry Rus-

> large diamond, a little fad which appeals greatly to her husband. From a distance the gem looked as if it had been will sing this season with the Boston Opera Company, and while here will study American domestic life.

At the Hotel Knickerbocker later Mrs. Maeterlinck made this statement:

"My husband is opposed to being interviewed, and he will make an effort to avoid being met by reporters on his arrival. He may arrive under an assumed name, but he will not come in disguise. He will most likely be here to hear me sing in Boston. I am not sure that he is not on the ocean now. I know of no wager being made between Mr. Maeterlinck and Mr. Russell that my husband will elude the reporters."

Henry Arthur Jones a Passenger. Henry Arthur Jones, the playwright,

ame over on the Olympic for an indefinite hollday.

"I may be here two weeks," he said, or perhaps six weeks. My visit is their painstaking efforts and dismissed merely one of pleasure. I will do no them. They filed out through the rear lecturing this time. Yes, I have two of the court. new plays, both unnamed. They are problem plays dealing with English life. with the disposition of these plays. In

When Forbes Robertson arrived here few months ago he said he would like produce Mr. Jones's "Michael and His Lost Angel," believing that it would

"That play," said Mr. Jones, "is reall; If the play were netism and popularity. brought here, who could one get to play of only two persons, Miss Margaret Ang-

ward P. Morse, S. G. Mudd, Princess Ibrahin Hassan, Charles S. Hurd, George W. Prince and Mrs. R. C. Townsend.

FIFTEEN YEARS IN BED

Woman Never Left It After Losing Her Property.

Evansville, Ind., Dec. 27,-Mrs. Emma Langman, seventy years old, who refused Franklin street, to the subway station to get up from her bed for fifteen years, at Worth street. About fifty men and died to-day at the county infirmary.

drove her to the county asylum, she vowed criticising the verdict, stood on the steps never to leave her hed after she arrived as they passed. One shouted: "Mur. there. Recently, from continuous lying, she derers! Acquitted! Murderers of my sisdeveloped paralysis, which was the immediate cause of death.

HARRIS AND BLANCK ACQUITTED BY JURY

Verdict Brings Kisses from Wives and More Denunciation from Relatives of Triangle Fire Victims.

JUDGE'S CHARGE FAVORABLE

Waist Factory Owners, However, Not Immune from Further Prosecution on Account of Disaster Wherein 148 Lives Were Lost.

JURYMEN WHO ACQUITTED HARRIS AND BLANCK.

LEO ABRAHAM (foreman), real estate dealer; business address, No. 2523 Seventh avenue; home, No. 164 West 147th street.

ANTON SCHEUERMAN, billiards; business address, No. 301 West 115th street: home, No. 223 West 115th street.

WILLIAM E. RYAN, salesman; home, No. 547 West 142d street. HARRY R. ROEDER, painter; business address, No. 615 Columbus avenue; home. No. 82 West 90th

CHARLES VETTER, buyer; home, No. 539 West 162d street.

ABRAHAM WECHSLER, real estate dealer; business address, No. 149 Broadway; home, Hotel Majestic. JOSEPH L. JACOBSON, agent; home, No. 603 West 151st street. W. O. ACKERSTROM. clerk; home,

No. 1272 Nelson avenue. The Bronx. ARLINGTON S. BOYCE, bookkeeper; business address, No. 584 Hudson street; home, No. 122 East 24th street. VICTOR STEINMAN, shirt manufacturer; business address, No. 73 Franklin street; home, No. 72 East

H. HOUSTON HIERS, importer; business address. No. 97 Gold street; home, No. 1358 Franklin avenue, The Bronx

MORRIS BAUM, wall hangings business address, No. 160 Canal street; home, No. 201 West 100th

The jury in the case of Isaac Harris and Max Blanck brought in a verdict of not guilty yesterday evening, after

maintain secrecy. The defendants were on trial for more than three weeks before Judge Crain, in General Sessions, charged with the death of Margaret Schwartz, one of the 148 persons who perished in the fire of March 25 in the Triangle Waist Company's factory in the Asch Building, in Washington Square. Her burned body was found beneath a pile of twenty others, in the loft on the ninth floor of the building, where the factory, owned by the defendants was, lying a few feet away from the Washington Place door, which the prosecution contended was

But the verdict of the jury does not render Harris and Blanck immune from further prosecution for what Assistant District Attorney Charles F. Bostwick described as "one of the worst crimes in history" in his summation. There were six other indictments pending, each On Mme. Macterlinck's forehead hung charging manslaughter in both of its degrees. Harris and Blanck will be put on trial at no remote date. The next time, however, they will not be tried in pasted to her brow. Mme. Maeterlinck General Sessions, but in the Criminal Branch of the Supreme Court.

Court Orders Strict Silence.

Judge Crain ordered that unqualified silence be maintained in the courtroom just before the jury brought in the ver dict, and when the jurors took their seats the clerk of the court asked i they had agreed upon a verdict.

"We have!" exclaimed Foreman Leo Abraham promptly, adding: guilty!"

There was one little handelap, but otherwise silence reigned.

"So say you all?" inquired the clerk.

"We do! We do!" chorused the jurors, in twos and threes.

The erstwhile defendants smiled. "Those in the courtroom will pass out

quietly and out of the building," said Judge Crain. The court then thanked the jurors for

The wives of the defendants broke down for the second time during the

but my visit here is not in connection day and wept, but this time their tears were tears of joy. The little daughter the spring I shall have a volume . t of Blanck also cried. So did the women entitled The Foundation of the National friends of the defendants. They gathered together and kissed one another: but the defendants held their feelings in check, submitting passively to the kisses and embraces of their wives.

Fire Victims' Relatives Angry.

Outside, policemen under Captain Tierney, of the Elizabeth street station were driving the relatives of those who died in the fire out into the street. These had valuly sought admission to the lin and Forbes Robertson.

Among others on the Olympic were Bachaus, the German pianist; General Stewart L. Woodford, Mr. and Mrs. Edsaid: "Fine country, this." Another: "I lost my sweetheart! And they're acquitted!" Sald a mother who lost her daughter: "This is fine law! This is ? fine country!"

The crowd were at last driven into the street. Then a squad of police escorted Harris and Blanck out of the building, taking them through the private entrance of the magistrates' court, in After a reversal of her fortunes which women, all bemoaning their dead and

Continued on third page.

FIRE UNAVOIDABLE, SAYS ONE JUROR.

Abraham Wechsler, Juror No. 6 in the trial of Isaac Harris and Max Blanck, was in his room at the Hotel Majestic last night when he was asked what occurred in the jury room. That he declined to discuss, saying the verdict spoke for itself.

"But who is responsible for the 148 persons who died in the Triangle Waist Company's fire?" he was asked. "My God! Who is responsible?" he said in amazement. "Why, it was something that might have happened anywhere, even in a theatre with plenty of exits."

He said that the charge of Judge Crain was fair and impartial, and that both sides fought well. Asked if the jury believed that the fragment of the frame with the locked door and the shot bolt was manufactured evidence, or, in police parlance, a plant, he exclaimed. "Such an idea is absurd."

He was then asked if the jury while in the courtroom, believed the Washington Place door was locked. That he refused to say, saying he could answer only for himself and that what he thought he intended keeping secret.

KISSES UNDER QUARANTINE

Even Handshaking Forbidden by Bay State Health Board. By Telegraph to The Tribune.

Lenoxdale, Mass., Dec. 27.-Stringent leasures are being taken here to pre ent the further spread of diphtheria Following an inspection of the village ssued an order to close the town hall Lenoxdale residents to refrain from hand shaking and kissing, and it was icereed that all cats and dogs at large ould be killed.

While it is said the officials now have the upper hand of the contagion, the utmost care is being taken to assure that the quarantine of houses where th lisease exists is not broken. It is aserted that lax quarantine is the causthe epidemic. The town of Lene: ined the wages they would have earned if employed.

The town of Lee is assisting Lenox in he fumigation of houses and cleaning in Lenoxdale, which is a small village three miles east of Lenox, the resort.

PRICE OF SHOES MAY SOAR night, attracted the attention of Patrol-Advance of 50 Cents a Pair Effective After Jan. 1.

(By Telegraph to The Tribune.) Brockton, Mass., I ec. 27 .- "Shoes must advance" is the ultimatum of the manufacturers of this city, made known today. From present indications the advance will be 50 cents a pair on all

The reason for the advance as given by the manufacturers is that the price of leather has gone up so steadily in the last two years that most of the large shoe manufactories are turning out shoes at practically no profit. The advance is to be immediate, say the manufacturers, and will be charged on all goods ordered on January 1 or later.

John Evans, secretary of the Brockton Shoe Manufacturers' Association said to-night:

"Conditions have become acute. There is no apparent chance for leather prices to become lower, and it looks just now as if they would go even higher." John S. Kent, president of the associa

tion and the head of the M. A. Packard Ship Company, one of the largest shoe concerns in the country, who is considered as an authority on shoes, said: "It has got to come. The issue i

forced on us. The cause is the high cost of material."

TO PRODUCE DUKE'S OPERA Hammerstein Accepts Work by Argyll for Next Spring.

London, Dec. 27.-It is announced that Oscar Hammerstein, whose London Opera House was opened on November 13 last, has accepted an opera written by the Duke of Argyll, for production in the spring.

Mr. Hammerstein will probably leave England by the Lusitania next Saturday. He expects to make the return trip in the same vessel

The Duke of Argyll, who is the husband of Princess Louise, fourth daughter of Queen Victoria, has long numbered literary and musical composition among his ac complishments. Among his productions are the libretto for the cpera "Diarmid," composed in 1897. He has also written sev eral books, including "Guide and Lita, a Tale of the Riviera," a poem published in 1875; "The Psalms Literally Rendered in 1877, and "A Life of Lord Palmers-

Mr. Hammerstein is coming to New York to testify in the suit brought against him by M. Zenatello, an opera singer, for the covery of \$35,000 alleged to be due him as alary following the breaking of a contract n 1910. Arthur Hammerstein said at his nome last night that a cable report that illness in the family was bringing his father here was unfounded.

AUTO HANDY AS AMBULANCE

Man to Hospital. the Telegraph to The Tribune

Greenwich, Conn., Dec. 27.-Patrick J O'Brien started to make repairs on the tile chance escape, she added. Staracio had day, when his attention was attracted by a passing automobile. He fell twenty feet to the second story porch, then bounced off to the ground, fifteen feet below. An automobile was at the front door

awaiting Mrs. Rockefeller. She had the man lifted into the car and hurrled with him to the General Hospital. His ankle from a woman in a house several miles was fractured and his back sprained. DEWEY'S WINES FOR NEW YEAR'S. Champagnes, Still Wines or Grape Julce, I. T. Dewey & Sens Co., 135 Fulten St., N.Y.

ANNIE D. OMINICI. Who, disguised in a suit of her father's and armed with a big knife, was arrested while searching for a man she said had wronged her. CRIES "THIEF!" ON BRIDGE GIRL IN MAN'S CLOTHES Man Alleges He Was Seized and Robbed in Rush Hour Jam. TO AVENGE HER WRONGS passengers on the Brooklyn Bridge plat-form at the Manhattan end during the rush hour yesterday afternoon, when a long sought permission from China, will ussle occurred over a charge of William East Side Policeman Captures Bratton, vice-president of the Ameri-Strange Figure Armed with Murderous Knife. a man who described him- preserving Japanese

SAYS SHE MEANT TO KILL

as agreed to pay men who are quaran- Prisoner Tells of Being Lured from City by an Employe of Her Father and Kept a

Prisoner by Him.

of darkened hallways along First avenue, as seen as they nan Weisenstein, of the East 104th street on the way to the station house. Neither opposite corner, and he decided to foll the flitting form and see what lay behind

After going along just in the rear for five or six doorways, Weisenstein ran forward and grabbed the figure suddenly by the shoulders. The impact of his hands on the shoulders of the person caused a dark slouch hat to fall off. At the same time a deluge of ink-black hair, longer and more luxuriant than any man's, betrayed the presence of a ment as he pulled his captive around toward the glare cast by a gas lamp

and saw the face of a young girl. She was more than ordinarily attractive, with the features of a child, yet she wore a man's brown overcoat, a dark suit of clothes and a pair of man's

Under her right arm she carried a long-bladed, dangerous looking knife. It was almost as heavy and large as a Cuban machete.

When Weisenstein saw this he asked the girl what she was doing on the street in such a costume and what she intended doing with the knife. The girl appeared badly frightened, and she could speak only broken English. Weisenstein decided to take her to the station house, where she told a story to Lieutenant Hammond that sent the police on the hunt for a man named Genaro Staracio, who formerly worked in a horse clipping establishment run by the girl's father, at First avenue and 109th

Says She Was Lured to New Haven.

The strangely dressed prisoner said years old, of No. 2126 First avenue, the daughter of Giulio Ominici. She said she was visited in November in the shirtwaist factory where she worked, on Pleasant evenue, by Staraclo, her father's helper, who bore a telegram, supposedly from Annie's mother, who was then in New Haven, telling her to go to that city immediately.

Annie did not have sufficient money to carry her to New Haven, and told Staracio her plight. The man, old enough to be the girl's father, told her he would supply the money and would accompany her to New Haven. Annie needed no further bidding and took the next train When they reached New Haven, she said, Staracio took her to a cottage in the outskirts of the city and into a room on the second floor. There were no windows in this room, and there Staracio drew a revolver and threatened to kill Annie unless she did as he bid her. The girl said she had been kept a pris-

oner in the room for twenty-eight days by her captor, who shoved sparse food a...I drink through a trapdoor and spared her no indignity. He often held Mrs. Percy Rockefeller Rushes Injured the revolver to her heart, she said, and threatened to kill her if she tried to es Ultimately desperation led her to

oof of Percy Rockefeller's house here to- not been to see her for two days, and she thought the opportunity was ripe. With all her youthful strength she beat upon the door which locked her in until it gave way beneath her weight. Once free, she ran down the country road until she obtained food and money

> distant. Then she took the first train for this city and returned to her home here. She told her father and mother Centinued on second page,

ne of three men who took two wallets enced this action in Mongolia.

Cohen loudly proclaimed his innocene

HOBO HERO OF FIRE Drops Off Train, Arouses Sleeping Men, Then Chases Train.

[By Telegraph to The Tribune,] Battle Creek, Mich., Dec. 27.-Sleeping blissfully ignorant of the fact that the main portion of the Park Hotel, a railflames, occupants of the burning buildunknown framp.

the situation and pounded on the doors until he aroused the sleeping guests. A tectorate by Russia, although that would hurried exit followed, nobody having not necessarily follow. time to den clothing. His heroic work which had not yet left the railroad vards.

RICHESON'S PULPIT FILLED Nova Scotian Succeeds Clergy man Held for Murder.

Cambridge, Mass., Dec. 27.-The Rev Austin T. Kempton, of Lunenburg, Mass., was to-night called to the pastorate of the Immanuel Baptist Church, succeeding the Rev. Clarence V. T. Richeson, now in the Charles street jail awaiting trial on the charge of the murder of Miss Avis Linnell,

Richeson sent his resignation to the church immediately after his arrest. The church at its first meeting afterward voted not to accept the resignation. she was Annie D. Ominici, seventeen but after an indictment was found against' the pastor and his second request that the church take final action the resignation was accepted, The Rev. Mr. Kempton is a native of

> Nova Scotia. A report was current to-day that Miss Violet Edmands, Richeson's flancée, had gone to New York to engage in char-

> itable work. No confirmation, however,

could be obtained.

KILLED BEAR WITH HIS FIST Syracuse Man Says He Laid Bruin Low with Brass Knuckles.

Boulder, Col., Dec. 27 .- What is claimed to be the champion bear story of the season was told by William Smith, of Syracuse. N. Y., who returned here yesterday after a hunting trip of two weeks in the moun tains. Smith claims to have killed a 250pound black bear with a blow of his fist. After the bear had killed two valuable dogs with strokes of his paws Smith, ac- Over these were appointed four Manchu cording to his story, put on a pair of brass governor-generals. Internal affairs were knuckles and swung on the bear's jaw, administered by the princes nominated knocking him out. Then he said he beat from Peking, who elected a khan from Bruin about the head and spine until he their number, with an adviser nominated

LIMITED DERAILED; 15 HURT

Smoker of Twentieth Century Train Rolls Over in a Ditch. Cleveland, Dec. 27.-The Twentieth Cen-

derailed at Lagrange, about thirty-five stationed at Kalgan and the other at Jehol miles west of here, to-night. Fifteen pas- Outer Mongolia, the remairer of the tersengers were injured, but none seriously, The smoking car, which rolled over in a ditch, was the only car to leave the rails. Urga was the seat of a Chinese imperial The passengers in this car were the only ones injured.

No heliday feast complete without An sestura Bitters-exquisite appetizer,-Advt.

RUSSIA TO ABSORB ALMOST HALF OF CHINESE EMPIRE

Vast Dependencies of Mongolia and Turkestan To Be Proclaimed Independent To-day.

ACT OF DISMEMBERMENT

Both Will Pass Under Influence of Their Great Northern Neighbor and Be Virtual Protectorates of the Czar.

TO ANNEX AT HIS PLEASURE

Railroad To Be Built Across China's Lost Territory, Thus Avoiding Manchuria, Will Bring Peking Three Days Nearer to Europe

Peking, Dec. 28.-Mongolia, which almost equals China proper in size, will be proclaimed independent to-morrow, si multaneously with the cutting off fron China of the vast dependency

Both will pass under Russian influtime be able to annex them.

A grand khan will be named as Mor arch of Mongolia. The construction of the Transmongelian Railway, for which Russia has

coming nearer to Peking by three of four days. Russian influence will flank the Japanese sphere in Manchuria pertlously, answered his call for help and a Japanese alliance for the sake of

Russian officers and officials, if not the Russian government proper, bave influ-

Washington, Dec. 27.-No information of the prospective declaration of the in-State up to a late hour this evening, although there have been rumors from follow the present disturbance, especially in the case of Mongolia. The officials of the department declined to accept press dispatches from Peking as conclusive, saving that in view of the fact that all orts of rumors are affoat in the Chinese

apital it is the part of wisdom to await, official advices. Both Mongolia and Turkestan are frontier provinces, sparsely settled, the population being nomadic in character. road men's boarding house, was in In neither has Chinese authority been asserted with any note of certainty, alwoman. Weisenstein gasped in astonish- ing were saved early this morning by an though China has, of course, assumed to The "hobo," attracted by the blaze, these provinces proclaim their indedropped off a passing freight train, saw pendence the result would probably be the exercise of what amounted to a pro-

> It is quite possible that at a time when done, the "hobo" ran down the tracks many of the Chinese provinces are to overtake the slow moving freight, threatening to declare their independence of the empire, these as well as other provinces might proclaim their separation, only to enter later into some sort of federation. In the view of the Department of State, there can be only speculation for the present, and even should the first dispatches from Peking be confirmed officially it would probably be some little time before it would be possible definitely to interpret the meaning

of such a step on the part of Mongolia and Turkestan. It may be asserted positively that this government has not been consulted regarding such a step, either by the authorities in Peking or by those in the

provinces, in so far as there are such. The seceding territory has an aggregate of more than 1,900,000 square miles. area of China proper is more than 1,500,-000 square miles, and that of the whole Chinese Empire 4,277,170 square miles. Mongolia's vast territory occupies both terraces of the great plateau of East Asia,

stretching to the south of Siberia between the Sailughem range of the Altai and the Great Khingau-with the exception of Dzungaria. It is separated from Manchuria and China proper by the border ridge of the plateau. In the southwest it runs up the foot of the high northern ridge of the Tibetan plateau. It also touches or Turkestan and Dzungaria. Its administrative limits are not exactly defined. The population, numbering about five million, consists of Mongols-Eastern Mon-

gols and Kalmucks in the West-various Turcoman tribes, Chinese and Tunguses, lattle breeding is the chief occupation. Agriculture is carried on intermittently, chiefly in the south. There are also various domestic industries of minor import-Before the Manchurian conquest the Mongols were governed by their own feudal princes, each group of principalities

constituting an almak which, under the Manchu rule, became a military corps from Peking. In later years, however, Mongolia has been administered by a Lifan Yuen, or superintendency, with headquarters at Peking. The territory is divided into an inner and an outer division. Inner Mongolia, lying between the desert of Gobi, China proper and Manchuria, has had over it two military governors-general and two commissaries, having control of tury Limited on the Big Four route was civil matters. One pair of officials was ritory, contains only four animals, three of which are under hereditary khans. There agent or Amban, and was considered the

apital of Mongolia. On December 3 Urga declared the inde-

- Continued on Atth page, .